

GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

SUBMISSION CHECKLIST

- All manuscript and supplementary material files have been uploaded.
- Author names and their affiliations have been provided.
- One author has been designated as corresponding author with updated contact details.
- The manuscript title is short and informative.
- The abstract can be read as stand-alone text, and does not exceed 300 words.
- The manuscript file contains all essential sections: Title, Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, References.
- Manuscript has been checked for spelling and grammar.
- All references mentioned in the References list are cited in the text, and vice versa.
- All figures and tables have the related caption and are mentioned in the text.
- Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources including the Web.
- Relevant subject areas have been selected and keywords describing the article have been provided.
- All necessary declarations have been made.

1. TYPE OF PAPERS:

Detritus accepts the submission of the following types of papers:

- Full Length Research Article(maximum of 7,000 words, including Articles submitted for Special Issues)
- Review Articles (maximum of 10,000 words)
- Short Communications (maximum of 3,500 words)
- Discussion paper (maximum of 3,500 words)
- Case Studies (maximum of 7,000 words)
- Position Papers (maximum of 7,000 words)
- Country reports (maximum of 3,500 words)
- Technology developments (maximum of 7,000 words)
- Letters to Editor (maximum of 3,500 words)

The word count for all article types does not include the abstract, figures, tables, appendices, funding, acknowledgements, and references.

2. LANGUAGE

Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted). If you feel that your manuscript may require language revision, please consider the use of an editing service before submission to ensure your manuscript is understandable and free of grammatical or spelling errors.

3. COVER LETTER

A covering letter is not mandatory, as we request all essential information at submission. However, you are welcome to provide a cover letter containing any additional information that you would like us to be aware of.

4. MANUSCRIPT ORGANIZATION

Please provide your manuscript in an editable format; any common word processing software is acceptable (e.g. Microsoft Word). The text should be in single-column format and the layout of the text should be as simple as possible. Manuscripts must be typewritten with a font size of 12 or 10 pt, double-spaced with wide margins. To

avoid unnecessary errors you are strongly advised to use the "spell-check" and "grammar-check" functions of your wordprocessor. Please use page and line numbers in your manuscript. Please note that the collective size of all submitted files must not exceed 100 MB.

All manuscripts must contain the essential elements needed to convey the content in clearly defined sections: Title, Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion and/or Conclusions, Figures and Tables with Captions, and any Supplementary Material required.

4.1 Subdivision - numbered sections

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections (1, 2, etc.). Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to 'the text'. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line.

4.2 Title

Please provide a title that is concise and informative; ideally it should contain no more than 20 words. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.

4.3 Authors

Please clearly indicate the given names and family names of each author and check that all names are accurately spelled. Present the authors' affiliation addresses below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of each author. Clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication (Corresponding Author). **Ensure that the e-mail address is given and that contact details are kept up to date by the corresponding author.**

4.4 Abstract

A concise and factual abstract is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. Abstracts are often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand-alone. Please avoid the use of references and abbreviations.

4.5 Keywords

Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 6 keywords, using British spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, 'and', 'of'). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.

4.6 Introduction

Please provide adequate background information, while avoiding a detailed literature review, and state the objectives of your work in light of previous findings.

4.7 Materials and Methods

Please provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Previously published methods should be shown in a reference; you only need to describe relevant modifications.

4.8 Results

Results should be clear and concise.

4.9 Discussion

A Discussion should explore the significance of the results of the work, not just repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate.

4.10 Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, as a stand-alone section or in form of a subsection of the Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

4.11 Acknowledgements

Please collate all acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article, before the references.

4.12 Appendices

If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

5. REFERENCES

5.1 Formatting

Please use one of the most popular reference management softwares for including citations in your manuscript (Mendeley, Zotero, EndNote, etc.). Using the word processor plug-ins from these products, please select the latest version of the 'American Psychological Association (APA)' style, after which citations and bibliographies will be automatically formatted in the correct style.

For further information, please visit: <http://www.apastyle.org/index.aspx>

We highly encourage the inclusion of DOIs to ensure references are citable and discoverable.

References should be arranged first alphabetically and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters 'a', 'b', 'c', etc., placed after the year of publication.

Any missing data will be highlighted at proof stage for you to correct.

5.2 Citation in text

Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa).

All citations in the text should refer to:

1. *Single author*: the author's name (without initials, unless there is ambiguity) and the year of publication;
2. *Two authors*: both authors' names and the year of publication;
3. *Three or more authors*: first author's name followed by 'et al.' and the year of publication.

Citations may be made directly (or parenthetically). Groups of references should be listed first alphabetically, then chronologically.

5.3 Citing websites

As a minimum, the full URL should be provided, along with the date on which the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (DOI, author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.) should also be given.

6. FIGURE

We recommend providing figures within your manuscript file where possible. Please number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text and place any captions below the figure.

6.1 Figure captions

Captions should be self-contained and consist of a brief title and a concise description of the illustration. All symbols and abbreviations used should be explained.

6.2 Figure size

Figures will be viewed online and in PDF in a single column format, and should not exceed a maximum width of 20cm or 2400 pixels @300 DPI. Please make sure that figures are in the correct resolution, and size the illustrations as close as possible to the desired dimensions of the printed pdf version.

6.3 Figure labels

Please use uniform lettering and sizing in your original figures and embed the used fonts if the application you are using provides that option. To ensure labels are legible, we suggest using the Arial fonts in your illustrations, sizing it according to the final figure size.

7. TABLES

We recommend providing tables within your manuscript file where possible, using a single table grid for each individual table. Please submit tables as editable text and not as images. You should number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body.

8. ABBREVIATIONS

Please define abbreviations that are not standard in this field in a footnote to be placed on the first page of the article. Such abbreviations that are unavoidable in the abstract must be defined at their first mention there, as well as in the footnote. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

9. NOMENCLATURE AND UNITS

Follow internationally accepted rules and conventions: use the international system of units (SI). Please consult IUPAC (<http://www.iupac.org/>) for further information. Authors are to use SI (metric) units and international quantities and abbreviations.

10. MATHEMATICAL EQUATIONS

Please ensure that mathematical equations are submitted in an editable format and not as images. You should present simple formulae in the line of normal text where possible, and use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms, e.g., X/Y . In principle, variables should be presented in italics. It is often more convenient to denote powers of e by using exp. You should number consecutively any equations that have to be displayed separately from the text (if referred to explicitly in the text).

11. SUPPLEMENTARY CONTENT

We strongly encourage you to present all information within the main article and eliminate supplementary content whenever possible. Detritus accepts electronic supplementary content when appropriate, such as large dataset files, video and audio files, archives, and any other file containing information that cannot easily be incorporated into the main manuscript. Supplementary files supplied will be published online alongside the electronic version of your article.

12. REVISIONS

If your manuscript has been reviewed and the editor invites you to submit a revised version of your manuscript, please carefully consider all editor and reviewer comments. If you are able to suitably address these comments, we ask that you submit a response to each comment alongside your revised manuscript. Please either outline how the criticism was addressed in the revised manuscript or provide a rebuttal to the criticism. Your manuscript and the response to the comments and criticisms will be assessed by the original editor whenever possible and, if required, by the original reviewers. Please upload a track changed manuscript together with a clean version.